

Index

a

- Absorption coefficient 153, 306
- Absorption efficiency 309
- Acceleration
 - particle, curvilinear 102
 - particle, straight-line 98–101
 - total 25
- Accumulation mode 267, 272
- ACGIH inhalable criterion 213
- ACGIH respirable dust criteria 218
- Acoustic coagulation 239
- Actinomyces 346
- Activity median diameter 75
- Adhesion energy 126
- Adhesion, particle 121–123
 - electrostatic forces 123
 - surface tension forces 123
 - van der Waals forces 121–122
- Adhesive forces 121–123
 - empirical equation 123
 - table 124
- Adiabatic expansion 243, 244–245
 - condensation nuclei counter 255
- Aerocolloidal system 1
- Aerodynamic cutoff 82
- Aerodynamic diameter 46–47, 132, 356
 - definition 46
 - measurement by
 - aerosol centrifuge 57
 - cascade impactor 110–115
 - horizontal elutriator 56–58
 - sedimentation cell 56
 - outside Stokes region 47
- Aerodynamic equivalent sphere 46
- Aerodynamic particle sizer (APS) 117
- Aerodynamic separation of particles 47, 380
- Aerosol, homogeneous 5
- Aerosols
 - anthropogenic 265
 - atmospheric 265–275
 - background, size distribution 267
 - centrifuge 57
 - cloud motion 333
 - definition 1, 2–5
 - generation 375–389
 - global emissions, table 266
 - measurement instruments 398
 - monodisperse. *see* Monodisperse aerosol
 - natural background 265–268
 - polydisperse. *see* Polydisperse aerosol
 - primary 4
 - properties 401
 - science and technology, general references 12–13
 - secondary 5
 - spectrometer 56–57
 - stratospheric 266–267, 274
 - tropospheric 267
 - urban 269–274
 - urban, size distribution 269–270
- Aerosol spray cans 1, 379
- Aerosol technology 1–2
- Aerosol therapy 1
- Agar 348
- Agglomerates 8, 44, 121, 162, 227, 384
 - interparticle adhesion 124
 - porous 231
 - transient molecular clusters 248

- Agglomeration 227
- Air
 - pressure *versus* altitude 395
 - properties of 25, 392
 - temperature *versus* altitude 396
 - viscosity 21–24, 25, 395
- Airborne particles, properties of 401
- Air ions 252, 282, 292
- Air pollution, urban aerosol 269
- Albedo, earth's 274
- Altitude, effect on pressure, temperature, density, and mean free path of air 396–397
- Alveolar deposition 209
 - mouth and nose breathing 213
 - respirable dust criteria 217
- Alveolar region 203
- AMD. *see* Activity median diameter
- Analytical balance, for filter samples 189
- Anemometer, hot wire 29
- Aneroid pressure gauge 34
- Angular aperture, objective lens 364
- Anisokinetic sampling 179–185
- Anthropogenic aerosols 265
- Apparent density, particle 8
- APS (aerodynamic particle sizer) 118–119
- Area mean diameter 74
- Arithmetic mean diameter 74, 76–77
- Arizona road dust (ARD), aerosols dust 387
- Asbestos counting 369–371
- Asbestos fibers 6
 - alveolar deposition 369
 - identification 370
- Asbestosis 369
- Aspect ratio, fiber 369–370
- Asperities, particle surface 122
- Aspiration efficiency, human head 213
- Atmospheric aerosol 265–275
 - background 265–268
 - growth 267
 - size distribution 269–270
 - sources 267
- Atmospheric properties, reference values 404
- Atmospheric visibility 317
- Atomization of liquids 375–380
- Atomization of particles, in liquid suspensions 380–382
- Atomizers 375–379
 - electrostatic 376
 - jet 375
 - pneumatic 375–376
 - pressure 375
 - rotary 376
 - swirl 375
 - ultrasonic 376
- Average particle size. *see specific type*
- Avogadro's number
 - determination of, by Lord Rayleigh 321
 - value 392
- Avogadro's principle 16
- b**
- Babinet's principle 311
- Bacteria 9, 345
- Bag filter 158–159
- Bend, tube, loss in 218–219
- Bernoulli effect in nebulizers 376
- Beta gauge, direct reading instrument 194
- Bimodal size distribution 82
- Bioaerosol 3, 345–351
 - background concentration 346
 - sampling 347–350
 - size ranges 9
 - survivability 347
 - viability 347
- Bipolar ions, charge neutralization 293–294
- Blow-off 124
- Boltzmann distribution of molecular velocity 18, 284
- Boltzmann equilibrium charge distribution 233, 292–294, 383
- Boltzmann's constant 18, 130, 392
- Bouguer's law 308, 311
- Bounce, particle 126
- Boundary, layer 125
- Boundary layer, diffusion 140–141
- Bourdon tube pressure gauge 35
- Boyle's law 16
- Brownian coagulation. *see* Coagulation, thermal
- Brownian displacement 134–137
 - distribution of 135
 - probability 135
- Brownian motion 129–132, 329
 - and diffusion 135
 - displacement 134–137

- as a fractal 361
 - intensity of 131
 - of ions 284
 - particle kinetic energy 130
 - particle mean free path 132–134
 - particles in filter 167–168
 - respiratory deposition 206
 - rms displacement 134
 - rotational 137, 150
 - Brownian rotation, effect on coagulation of nonspheres 233
 - Brush, rotating, dust disperser 386
 - Bubble flowmeter 32
 - Bulk motion of aerosols 333–338
 - Bulk properties of aerosols 1, 333
 - Buoyancy, effect on settling velocity 40
 - Buoyant force, cloud 334, 337
 - Byssinosis from cotton dust 222
- C**
- Capillary pore membrane filter 158, 175, 369, 371
 - Capture efficiency, kinematic coagulation 238
 - Carina, impaction on 206
 - Carrier gas stream 56
 - Cascade impactor 110–115
 - commercial 118
 - data reduction 111, 113
 - interstage losses 114
 - stage 111
 - CCN (cloud condensation nuclei) 255
 - CEN inhalable criterion 213
 - Centrifugal
 - acceleration 41
 - force 349
 - sampler for bioaerosols 348–349
 - velocity 41, 105
 - cgs system of units 22
 - Characteristics of dry-dispersion aerosol generators 384
 - Charge
 - buildup during powder dispersion 383
 - distribution, equilibrium 292–294
 - electron 277–278, 280–285
 - equilibrium with bipolar ions 293
 - limits 291–292
 - maximum on particle 291–292
 - neutralization 294, 380, 386
 - neutralizer 294
 - saturation 285, 286, 295
 - Charging
 - combined mechanisms 286
 - diffusion 284, 286
 - field 284, 286
 - mechanisms 283–289
 - static electrification 283
 - Charle's law 16
 - Chemical composition, fine and coarse particles 272, 324
 - Chi-square test for lognormal distribution 89
 - Cigarette smoke 11, 240
 - Classifier, size-selective, with dust generators 383
 - Clean Air Act of 1977 317
 - Clearance mechanisms, lung 205
 - Cloud 3
 - condensation nuclei (CCN) 255
 - density, net 381
 - formation, atmospheric 1, 255
 - Reynolds number 334
 - settling 333–338
 - CMAD (count median aerodynamic diameter) 75
 - CMD (count median diameter) 72, 88
 - Coagulation
 - kinematic 227, 238–240
 - acoustic 239
 - differential settling 238
 - gradient 238–239
 - gravitational 238
 - orthokinetic 238
 - shear 238
 - stirred 239
 - turbulent flow 239
 - ultrasonic 239
 - thermal 227–233, 259
 - atmospheric aerosol 272, 274
 - change in diameter of average mass 236
 - coefficient 228, 233–236
 - effect of electrical forces 233
 - effect on cloud settling 333
 - lognormal distribution 235
 - nonspherical particles 233

- Coagulation (*contd.*)
 - particle size increase 228
 - polydisperse 233–237
 - rate 228
 - simple monodisperse 227–233
 - Smoluchowski 227
 - stop by dilution 233
 - time to double particle size 231
- Coal fly ash 3
- Coarse fraction, separation of 113, 116
- Coarse-particle mode 272
- Coarse particles 272–274
- Coefficient of drag 38, 47, 50
- Coefficient of restitution 126
- Coefficient of viscosity 22
- Coincidence error, optical particle counters 326–327
- Coincidence, in time-of-flight instruments 118
- Collection efficiency
 - capillary pore membrane filter 175
 - electrostatic precipitator 296
 - fabric filter 158–159
 - fibrous filter 157, 161, 169, 172
 - filter
 - minimum 162
 - single-fiber 163–165
 - horizontal elutriator 56
 - impactor 106, 109, 196
 - membrane filter 174–175
 - point-to-plane electrostatic precipitator 296
 - respirable mass cyclone 217
 - thermal precipitator 151
- Collision diameter, air molecule 20
- Collision efficiency, kinematic coagulation 238
- Collisions, rate of, particle 228
- Colony counting 349
- Combustion of dust 341
- Compression wave, causing dust explosion 339
- Concentration, aerosol 8
 - decay (settling) 55
 - direct-reading instruments 192–195
 - gradient 129, 134
 - measurement of 189–195
 - by piezoelectric crystal 192
 - range 8
- Concentration ratio, anisokinetic sampling 182–185
- Condensation
 - atmospheric aerosol 272, 274
 - of droplets 243
 - growth 248–251, 267, 272
 - on insoluble nuclei 251
 - nucleated 251–255, 387–388
 - nuclei 243, 251–254, 387–388
 - nuclei counter 268
 - on soluble nuclei 251–252
 - test aerosols 387–388
- Condensation coefficient 249
- Condensation mode 272
- Condenser lens 362
- Confidence limits, size distribution 88
- Constants, numerical 391–393
- Contact charging 283
- Continuum region 44
- Contrast
 - apparent 318, 320
 - inherent 318, 320
- Contrast limen (threshold of brightness contrast) 320
- Contrast reduction 321
- Conversion factors 391–393
- Corona discharge 289–291, 294, 295
- Cotton dust standard, vertical elutriator 222–223
- Coulomb's law 277
- Coulombic force 279
- Coulter counter 299
- Count mean diameter 74, 77
- Count median aerodynamic diameter (CMAD) 75
- Count median diameter (CMD) 72, 88
 - confidence limits 103
 - use of instead of geometric mean 79
- Count, standard deviation of 195
- CPC (condensation particle counter) 255–257
- Critical orifice 30
- Critical saturation ratio 248
- Culture medium 348
- Culture plates 348
- Cumulative deposition
 - diffusion 139
 - thermophoresis 150

- Cumulative mass distribution 73
- Cumulative particle size distribution 69–70, 79, 356
- Cunningham correction factor 42
- Curvilinear motion 102
 - impaction 105–110
 - Stokes number 104–105
- Cutoff diameter 107
- Cutoff, respirable 216
- Cutoff size, inhalable particles 217
- Cut point (effective cutoff diameter) 107
- Cutsizes 107
- Cyclone, respirable mass 218, 383
- Cylinder, Stokes number for 105

- d**
- Dalton's law of partial pressure 243
- Data inversion, size distribution 89
- Davies criteria, still air sampling 188
- Deconvolution, size distribution 89
- Defense mechanisms, respiratory 203
- Deflagration 342
- Density
 - aerosol cloud 333, 336–337
 - aerosol materials 394
 - air 26
 - apparent 8
 - bulk 46
 - particle 8
 - standard 8
- Denudation of dust layer 125
- Denuder 143
- Deposition
 - diffusion 137–141
 - diffusion, from turbulent flow 140–141
 - electrostatic 294
 - fraction
 - alveolar 211–212
 - head airways 211
 - total 212
 - tracheobronchial 211
 - inertial, from turbulent flow 141
 - mechanisms
 - filter 165–169
 - respiratory 206–210
 - transport losses 188–189
 - parameter, diffusive losses 139
 - respiratory 203–224
 - on surface, cumulative 139
 - thermophoretic 148–149
 - from turbulent flow 140–141
 - velocity 139
- Detachment force 123–124
- Detonation 342
- Deutsch-Anderson equation 296
- Diameter
 - activity median 75
 - aerodynamic 46–47, 356
 - area mean 74
 - arithmetic mean 74
 - automatic determination of 371
 - average diffusion coefficient 143
 - average mass 71, 74, 87, 236, 388
 - average projected area 309
 - average property 72
 - average surface 72, 76, 87, 309, 358
 - average volume 77, 87
 - collision, air molecule 20
 - count mean 74, 87
 - count median (CMD) 72, 88
 - count median aerodynamic 75
 - effective fiber, for filters 169
 - equivalent 8
 - equivalent volume 44, 52, 356
 - Feret's 353
 - fiber, for porous membrane filter 174–175
 - for 50% collection efficiency 107, 109
 - geometric mean 70–71
 - Kelvin 246–247
 - length mean 87
 - length median 87
 - Martin's 353
 - mass mean 74, 100. *see also* Diameter, average mass
 - mass median (MMD) 72, 88
 - mass median aerodynamic 75
 - mean volume-surface 74, 87
 - median 70–71
 - moment average 71–72
 - projected area 353, 356
 - Sauter 74, 87
 - second moment average 72
 - of settling sphere, high Reynolds number 47–54

- Diameter (*contd.*)
 - statistical 353
 - Stokes 46
 - surface mean 74–75, 87
 - surface median 87
 - third-moment average 71
 - various 87
 - volume mean 87
 - volume median 87
 - weighted mean, 75. *see also specific diameter name*
 - from moment average diameters 75
- Diaphragm vacuum pump 198–199
- Dichotomous sampler 116, 221
- Dielectric constant 284, 286
- Di (2-ethylhexyl)phthalate (DOP) 169, 376, 377, 388
- Differential mobility analyzer (DMA) 298
- Diffraction light 311, 316
- Diffusion
 - battery 141–143
 - boundary layer 140–141
 - and Brownian motion 135
 - charging 283–289, 298
 - coefficient
 - air 26
 - measured by diffusion battery 141–143
 - measurement by light scattering 327
 - particle 23, 129, 131
 - water vapor *versus* temperature 397
 - convective 129, 136, 137
 - dryer 388
 - eddy 129, 137
 - Fick's first law 23, 129
 - force 129–131
 - gas exchange in respiratory system 205, 209
 - and growth by condensation 249
 - particle 129–132
 - respiratory deposition 206–210
 - single-fiber efficiency 167–168
 - thermal 129, 136
 - to surfaces 137–141
 - to walls of tube 139
- Diffusiophoresis 154
- Digital image, automatic sizing 371
- Dipole force 121
- Direct-reading instruments, aerosol
 - concentration 192–195
- Discharging rate 294
- Disperse system 1
- Dispersibility of powder 383
- Dispersion of powder 382–387
- Displacement equation, accelerating particle
 - 101–102
- Distribution function, particle size. *see* Frequency function
- Distribution, particle size. *see also specific distribution*
 - exponential 90
 - lognormal 77–80
 - mass 72–74
 - moment 72–75
 - normal 77
 - Nukiyama–Tanasawa 77
 - power function 90
 - properties of 65–71
 - Rosin-Rammler 90
- DMA (differential mobility analyzer) 298
- DOP. *see* Di(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate
- Doppler effect 329
- Doublets 380–382
- Drag coefficient 38, 47, 50
- Drag force 37, 40
 - cloud 334
 - effect of particle shape 44
 - effect of slip correction 42
 - on filter fibers 174
 - irregular particles 44
 - Newton's 37
 - Stokes 39–40
- Droplet 4
 - effect on drag 40
 - evaporation 257–261
 - heating, condensation 250
 - lifetime 258
 - mode 272
 - temperature, equilibrium 250
- Dry dispersion aerosol generation 382–387
- Dry gas meter 33
- Drying time, droplet 258
- Dust 3
- Dust-counting cell 197
- Dust dispersion, methods 382–387

- Dust explosions 339–344
 - control 343
 - dispersibility of dust 343
 - maximum pressure 341
 - minimum concentration 339
 - minimum energy for spark ignition 343
 - minimum ignition temperature 341
 - rate of pressure buildup 342
 - requirements 339
 - severity 342–343
- Dust free layer
 - evaporating surface 154
 - thermophoresis 147
- Dust generators, characteristics of 384
- Dustiness of powder 383
- Dust loading 162
- Dust-metering 382
- Dynamic light scattering (DLS) 329
- Dynamic shape factor 44–45, 356
 - use at high Reynolds number 54
- e**
- Eddy diffusion 129, 137
- Effective fiber diameter, filter 169, 174
- Efficiency, electrostatic precipitator 295
- Efficiency. *see* Collection efficiency
- Electret fibers 169
- Electric field 278–280, 294
 - Earth's atmosphere 280
 - intensity 279
 - nonuniform 289
 - strength 278–280
- Electrical force, effect on coagulation 233. *see also* Electrostatic force
- Electrical mobility 280–283, 286, 297
- Electrical mobility analyzer 297
- Electrical properties 277–302
- Electrical resistance, size measurement by 299
- Electrolytic charging 283
- Electromagnetic radiation 306
- Electron microscope
 - calibration 365
 - microprobe analyses 369
 - scanning 365–369
 - sizing procedure 355–356
 - transmission 365–367
- Electron microscopy 365–369
- Electrospraying 379
- Electrostatic atomizer 379
- Electrostatic collection in filters 168
- Electrostatic deposition, respiratory 206
- Electrostatic dispersion 233
- Electrostatic field. *see* Electric field
- Electrostatic force 277–278
 - adhesion 121, 122
 - Millikan cell 281
- Electrostatic precipitation 2, 192, 363, 367
- Electrostatic precipitator
 - collection efficiency 296–297
 - for electron microscopy sampling 296, 371
 - penetration 296
 - point-to-plane 296
 - scaling equation 296
- Electrostatics, basic principles 277–280
- Electrostatic system of units 278
- Electrostatic units, conversion factors 278
- Electrostatic velocity 281
 - high Reynolds number 281
- Elemental analysis, electron microscope 369
- Elemental analysis, particle 371
- Elutriation spectrometer 56, 337
- Elutriator
 - horizontal 56, 57, 218
 - cotton dust 222–223
 - respirable mass sampling 217
 - vertical 56, 386
- Endospores 346
- Endotoxins 345
- Equation of motion 100
- Equivalent diameters 8, 46, 353
- Equivalent volume diameter 44, 52, 356
- Equivalent volume sphere 44
- Erosion of dust layer 125
- Evaporation, atmospheric aerosol 272
- Evaporation-condensation monodisperse aerosol generator 387
- Evaporation, droplet 257–261
 - correction for Fuchs effect 260
 - correction for Kelvin effect 258
 - correction for settling velocity 259
 - correction for volatile liquids 260
 - correction for wind effect 259
 - effect of corrections 260
 - effect of material 260

- Evaporation, droplet (*contd.*)
 - effect of relative humidity 260
 - rate 258–261
 - surface temperature 260
- Evaporation region, saturation ratio 253
- Expansion ratio, adiabatic cooling 245
- Explosions, dust 339–344
- Explosive concentration 339
- Explosive dusts, characteristics of 341
- Explosive gas 339
- Explosive limit, dust 339
- Exponential distribution 90
- External force 97
- Extinction 307–313
 - and apparent contrast 320–321
 - coefficient 308–309, 320
 - use in condensation nuclei counter 307
 - and diameter of average surface area 309
 - efficiency 308–309
 - for gases 309
 - maximum, particle size for 311
 - measured by transmissometer 323
 - paradox 311
 - per unit aerosol mass 312
 - for polydisperse aerosols 309
 - and visual range 344
 - wavelength dependent 322
- Eyepiece lens 362
- f**
- Fabric filtration 158
- Face velocity, filter 161
- Feret's diameter 353, 354, 360, 365, 372
- Fiber
 - alignment in flow stream 46
 - asbestos counting 369–371
 - fibrous aerosol monitor 371
 - filters 157
 - respiratory deposition 206
 - Reynolds number 163
 - slip correction 46
- Fibrogenic dust 205
- Fibrosis, alveolar region 205, 369
- Fibrous filters 126, 157–174, 169
- Fick's first law of diffusion 23, 129, 135, 137, 227
- Field charging 284, 286, 295
 - particle size range for 288
 - rate 286
- Field lines, field charging 284
- Field strength (electric) 278–280, 296
 - around charged particle 284
 - in cylindrical tube 280, 289–291, 298
 - between parallel plates 280
 - around point charge 279
 - tropospheric 280
- Filar micrometer 365
- Filled site, colony counting 349–350
- Filters
 - analysis by single-fibers 163
 - artifact formation 163
 - capillary pore membrane 158
 - characteristics 163
 - clogging 162
 - collection efficiency 159
 - dust loading 162
 - effect
 - of humidity 190
 - of static charge 190
 - of storage 190
 - equilibration before weighing 190
 - fabric 158
 - face velocity 161
 - fiber diameter 164
 - fibrous 157–174
 - gravimetric analysis 162
 - holders 190
 - isolated fiber theory 163
 - macroscopic properties of 157–163
 - mass collection efficiency 160
 - membrane 157, 174–175
 - overall efficiency 169–174
 - packing density 161
 - particle size for minimum collection efficiency 162
 - penetration 161–162, 165
 - pressure drop 162–163, 174
 - quality 162, 174
 - resistance. *see* Filters, pressure drop
 - samples
 - chemical analysis 162
 - gravimetric analysis 189–190
 - sampling 160
 - single-fiber efficiency 166–168

- single-fiber theory 164
 - solidity 161, 174
 - tare weighs 190
 - velocity for minimum collection efficiency
 - 162, 171
 - weight stability 162, 190
 - Filtration 157–176
 - fabric 158
 - granular bed 159
 - Fine fraction, separation of 116
 - Fine particle mode, effect on visual range
 - 322
 - Fine particles 272
 - Flame charging 283
 - Flame propagation 342, 343
 - Flame speed, dust explosion 342
 - Flow around obstacle, particle motion 104
 - Flow controller 30
 - Flow rate, gas, measurement of 29
 - Flow rate in duct 29
 - Flow regime 24
 - Flow similarity 25
 - Fluidized-bed aerosol generator 386
 - Fly ash, coal 3
 - Fog 3
 - Force. *see also specific force*
 - adhesive 121–123
 - buoyancy 40
 - centrifugal 41
 - Coulombic 279
 - diffusion 129–131
 - diffusiophoretic 154
 - drag
 - Newton's 37
 - Stokes 39–40
 - electrostatic 123, 277–278
 - external 97
 - gravity 40
 - osmotic pressure 130–131
 - photophoretic 153
 - radiation pressure 153
 - surface tension 123
 - thermophoretic 148–150
 - van der Waals 121–122
 - Formation, particle
 - with nuclei 251–255
 - without nuclei 247
 - Fractal dimension 8, 358–361
 - Fractal morphology 358
 - Free molecule region 44
 - Frequency function 68
 - lognormal distribution 79
 - normal distribution 77
 - relation to cumulative distribution function
 - 70
 - Frequency histogram 66–67
 - Friction factor. *see* Drag coefficient
 - Frictional force, fluid element 25
 - Fuchs correction factor 250, 258
 - Fuchs effect, evaporating droplets 258, 260
 - Fume 3
 - Fungal spores 9, 345–346
 - Fungi 345–346
- g**
- Gas
 - constant, ideal gas law 16, 392
 - exchange region, respiratory system 203
 - flow rate, measurement 29
 - kinetic theory of 15–17
 - molecules, light extinction by 399
 - properties 15–36, 395
 - resistance force 37
 - volume measurement 32
 - Gas-to-particle conversion 248, 266, 272
 - Gas-to-particle conversion, atmospheric aerosol
 - 272
 - Geometric mean diameter 70–71, 79, 87
 - Geometric standard deviation 79, 82
 - confidence limits 88
 - from log-probability plot 81
 - Global emissions, aerosol 266
 - Global warming 274
 - Gradient coagulation 238–239
 - Gradient, concentration 23
 - Granular bed, filtration 159
 - Graticule, eyepiece 354
 - Gravimetric analysis, filters 162, 189–190
 - Gravitational settling 40–42
 - in filters 168
 - Greek symbols 405
 - Greenberg–Smith impinger 196
 - Greenhouse effect 275

Grouped data, size distribution 65–66
 Growth by condensation 248–251
 Growth region, saturation ratio 253
 GSD. *see* Geometrie standard deviation

h

Hamaker constant 126
 Hansen filter 168
 Hartmann apparatus 341
 Hatch-Choate equations 84–87
 coefficient 85, 87
 derivation 90–92
 general form 92
 Hazard evaluation, aerosols 203
 Haze 3
 summertime, salt nuclei 255
 Head airways region, respiratory deposition
 208, 209–210
 Heterogeneous nucleation 251
 High-volume sampler 198–199
 Histogram
 frequency 66–67
 standardized for sample size 67
 Hi-vol sampler 199
 Homogeneous nucleation 247–248, 266
 Horizontal range. *see* Stopping distance
 Hot wire anemometer 29
 Hydrological cycle 1
 Hydrosol 1
 Hygroscopic nuclei 272
 Hygroscopic particles
 in accumulation mode 272
 deposition in respiratory system 206
 hysteresis with humidity change 255
 and visibility 322
 Hyphae 346

i

Ice nuclei 251
 ICRP respiratory deposition model 210–213
 Ideal gas law 16
 Ignition temperature, minimum for dust
 explosion 341, 343
 Illumination, effect on threshold of brightness
 contrast 321
 Illumination for microscopy 364
 Image analysis, automatic 371

Image charge 168, 207
 Image-splitting eyepiece 365
 Immersion oil, optical microscopy 363
 Impaction 105–110, 266
 atmospheric aerosols 272
 jet 105
 on moving rod 348
 in nebulizers 376
 nozzle 105
 parameter 105
 plate 105, 107, 111, 112
 oil coating of 112
 respiratory deposition 206
 Impactors
 cascade 110–115 (*see also* Cascade impactor)
 collection efficiency 105
 to control size distribution 380
 cutoff curve 107, 111
 downstream pressure 109
 jet diameter 107
 jet to plate spacing 107
 low pressure 110
 multijet 348
 nozzle 107
 oil coating of plates 112
 overloading 115
 partial 384
 particle bounce 112, 126
 precollector 115
 separation distance 110
 similarity 105
 slit 348
 Stokes number 106–107
 virtual 115–117, 272
 Impinger(s) 196–197, 348
 Inclined manometer 34
 Incompressible flow 58
 Index of refraction 306–307
 Inertia, gas 38
 Inertial force on fluid element 25
 Inertial impaction. *see* Impaction
 Inertial range. *see* Stopping distance
 Inhalability 214
 Inhalable fraction 213–214, 217
 Inhalable particle 349
 Inhalable particle inlet 215
 Inhalable particle sampling 215, 349

- Inhalable samplers 214–215
 Inhalation hazard, silica dust 216
 Inhalation of dust 213
 Integrating nephelometer 322
 Intensity, light. *see* Light, intensity
 Interception
 in filters 165–166
 respiratory deposition 207
 Interception parameter 165
 IOM personal inhalable sampler 215
 Ion mobility 283, 284
 Ions
 air 282
 atmospheric 269
 bipolar 294
 charged molecular clusters 252
 creation by corona discharge 331
 field charging 284
 mean thermal speed 284
 as nuclei 243, 251
 Ion wind 290
 Irregular particles, equivalent sizes 8, 44–45, 353–358
 ISO inhalable criterion 213
 Isokinetic sampling 179–185
 Isolated fiber theory, filtration 163
- j**
- Junge Layer 266
 Junge distribution 269
- k**
- Kelvin diameter 246–247, 255
 Kelvin effect 246, 260–261
 Kelvin equation 246, 252
 Kelvin ratio 246
 droplet size for soluble nuclei 252
 Khrgian-Mazin distribution 90
 Kinematic coagulation. *see* Coagulation, kinematic
 Kinetic energy
 gas 18
 particle, Brownian motion 130, 132
 Kinetic theory of gases 15–17, 248–249
 Knudsen number 21
 Kohler curves 254
 Koschmieder's equation 320
- Krypton-85 charge neutralizer 294
 Kuwabara hydrodynamic factor 166
- l**
- Lambert-Beer law, light extinction 308
 Laminar flow 24, 26–27
 Laminar-flow element 32
 Laminar sublayer 125
 Latex particles. *see* Polystyrene latex spheres
 Law of proportionate effect 90
 Least squares regression for log-probability plot 89
 Length mean diameter 77
 Lifetime of particles in atmosphere 267
 Light
 absorption 306
 angular scattering 313
 attenuation along axis 308
 back-scattering 313
 forward scattering 313
 frequency 306
 intensity 307
 multiple-scattered 313, 323
 polarized 307
 pressure 153
 scattering 305, 307, 313–317
 angle 313
 effect of wavelength 314
 effect on visual range 317
 elastic 305
 geometric optics 305
 measurement with 322
 Mie equations 315–317
 molecular 314
 photometer 323
 plane 313
 polarized components 313
 Rayleigh region 314
 size parameter 307, 313–314
 single-scattered 313
 transmission, use with condensation nuclei counter 255
 unpolarized 307
 velocity in vacuum 306
 wavelength 306
 Limit of resolution 364, 370
 Liquids, low-vapor-pressure, properties of 403

- Loading of filters 162
 - Logarithmic transformation 78
 - Log-probability graph 80–84
 - bimodal distribution 82
 - effect of cutoffs 82
 - errors 88
 - fitting procedure 89
 - moment distributions 84
 - nonlinear 83
 - plotting procedure 82
 - truncation error 89
 - urban aerosol 270
 - Lognormal distribution 77–80
 - chi-square goodness-of-fit test 104
 - frequency function 77
 - Hatch-Choate equations. 84–87
 - theoretical basis 90
 - London-van der Waals forces 121
 - Low-pressure impactor 110
 - Lower explosive limit, dust 339–340
 - Luminance 318–319
 - Lung
 - characteristics of 205
 - deposition in 206–213
- m**
- Magnification, maximum useful 364
 - Manometer 33–35
 - Martin's diameter 353, 371
 - Mass concentration 8, 10
 - aerosol cloud 333
 - measurement by photometer 323
 - and nephelometer measurements 322, 324
 - relation to number concentration 72
 - Mass distribution 72–74
 - Mass flow meter 31
 - Mass median aerodynamic diameter 75
 - Mass median diameter (MMD) 72, 87
 - Mass median diameter obtained by cascade impactor 111
 - Mass subsidence 333
 - Mass transfer
 - molecular 24
 - particle. 134
 - Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution of molecular velocities 18, 315
 - Mean free path 21
 - gas 20–21, 24, 42, 172, 248, 397
 - particle 132–134
 - Mean mass diameter. *see* Diameter, average mass
 - Mean, particle size, definition 70
 - Mean volume-surface diameter 74
 - Mechanical mobility 41–42, 97, 102, 131, 281, 283
 - Median diameter, definition 70–71
 - Membrane filter 174–175, 195–196, 349, 369
 - Meteorological range 322
 - Metered dose inhaler 379
 - Metered-dose inhaler, dry powder 387
 - Micromanometer 34
 - Micrometer 6
 - Microscope
 - objectives, characteristics of 365
 - optical 362–365
 - scanning electron 366–369
 - transmission electron 365–368
 - Microscopic measurement of particle size 353–358
 - Microscopic particle counting 216
 - Microscopic point of view, need for 1, 6
 - Microscopy
 - electron 365–369
 - optical 362–365
 - phase contrast 369
 - Midget impinger 196
 - Mie intensity parameters 315–317
 - Mie scattering 315–317
 - Mie scattering region 305
 - Migration velocity 41
 - Millikan oil drop experiment 281–282
 - Minute volume, respiratory deposition 212
 - Mist 3
 - MMAD. *see* Mass median aerodynamic diameter
 - MMD. *see* Mass median diameter
 - Mobility
 - electrical 280–283, 286, 287
 - electrical analyzer 298
 - mechanical 41–42, 97, 102, 131, 280, 283
 - Mobility differential mobility analyzer 298–301
 - Mode 70
 - Molecular velocity, mean 20
 - Molecular-kinetic region 44
 - Molecules
 - adhesive forces 121

- clusters, formation 247
 - collisions 16–17, 20, 248
 - concentration 17, 248
 - diameter 21
 - light-scattering 305
 - mass transfer 22–23
 - mean free path 15, 24, 42, 248, 397
 - momentum transfer 22, 148, 154
 - spacing 20, 21
 - velocity 18–19
 - Moment average diameters 71–72, 76–77
 - Moment distribution 72–75
 - averages of 74–75
 - log probability plot 83
 - lognormal distribution 79
 - Moment sums 74
 - Monodisperse aerosol 5
 - generation 378–380
 - settling 54–55
 - sizing 323
 - use of 107, 392
 - Monolayer of particles 125
 - Motion at high Reynolds number 281
 - mppcf 10
 - Mucociliary escalator, lung 204
 - Multiplets 381–382
 - Mycotoxins 345
 - Nanoparticles 9
- n**
- Natural background aerosol 268
 - Navier-Stokes equations 39, 58, 106
 - NCRP deposition model 210–211
 - Nebulizer, compressed air 375–379
 - Nebulizers, characteristics of 377
 - Nephelometer, integrating 322–324
 - Neutralization rate 293–294
 - Newton's drag equation 38, 334
 - Newton's law of viscosity 21
 - Newton's region 37
 - Newton's resistance law 37–38
 - Newton's second law of motion 98, 393
 - “NIOSH method” asbestos counting 369
 - Nonrespirable particles 216, 218
 - Nonspherical particles 44–46
 - coagulation of 232
 - settling at high Reynolds number 52
 - Nonspherical particles at high Re 118
 - Nonviable particles 345, 349
 - Normal distribution 77–78, 89, 135
 - Nucleated condensation 251–255, 387–388
 - Nucleation
 - atmospheric aerosols 266
 - homogeneous 247–248
 - Nuclei
 - condensation 243, 252–253
 - effect on evaporating droplets 260
 - soluble, effect on equilibrium particle size 252–253
 - Nuclei mode 269
 - Nuclepore filter. *see* Capillary pore membrane filter
 - Number concentration 10
 - measurement of 195, 255–257, 325
 - relation to mass concentration 72
 - standard deviation of count 195
 - Numerical aperture, objective lens 364
- o**
- Objective lens 362–364
 - Oil coating for impaction plates 112
 - Oleic acid 403
 - OPC. *see* Optical particle counter
 - Optical cutoff size 82
 - Optical microscope 362–365
 - for asbestos counting 370–371
 - maximum useful magnification 365
 - for measurement of number concentration 295
 - objectives, characteristics of 365
 - Optical particle counter 324–326
 - characteristics of 326
 - coincidence error 326
 - effect of refractive index 326
 - scattering volume 325
 - truncation error 327
 - use with condensation nuclei counter 255
 - Optical properties of aerosols 305–322
 - Orifice meter 29
 - Orthokinetic coagulation 239
 - Osmotic pressure 130–131
 - Ozone depletion 274, 275
 - Ozone layer 266

p

Packing density, filter 161
 Partial pressure, vapor 243–244, 258
 Particle density 8
 Particle mean free path 132–134
 Particle Reynolds number 26
 Particle shape 8, 353
 Particle size 5
 measurement
 automatic methods 371
 direct methods 353–357, 398
 indirect methods 56–58, 111–114, 141–143,
 297–301, 323, 398
 range of aerosol measuring instruments
 398
 range of aerosol properties 399
 Particle size distribution. *see* Distribution, particle
 size
 Particle size-selective sampling 213–223
 Particle velocity
 centrifugal 41
 gravitational 41
 Particulate matter 4
 Particulate suspensions, types 1
 Peclet number 167
 Penetration, electrostatic precipitator 296
 Penetration. *see also* Collection efficiency
 diffusion battery 141–143
 electrostatic precipitator 295
 horizontal elutriator 56–57
 tube 129–130
 Permittivity 277–278
 Permittivity, relative 284, 286
 Persistence, particle 102, 166
 Personal sampling pump 198–199
 Personal sampling, type of filter holder 190
 Phagocytic cells, pulmonary region 205
 Photochemical smog 269
 Photochemical smog, formation 243, 248, 265,
 269
 Photometer 323
 Photon correlation spectroscopy (PCS) 329
 Photophoresis 153
 Photophoretic force 153
 Piezoelectric mass measurement 192, 296
 Piston-meter 32
 Pitot tube 28–29, 185

Plateout 137–141
 PM₁₀ sampling criteria 221
 PM_{2.5} criteria 221
 Point-to-plane electrostatic precipitator 296–297
 Poisson distribution of count 195
 Pollen 8, 345, 347–348, 387
 Polydisperse aerosol
 coagulation coefficient 233–236
 definition 5
 test 382–387
 Polystyrene latex spheres 380
 Polystyrene-divinylbenzene spheres 380
 Pore size, porous membrane filter 158
 Porosity, filter 157
 Porous membrane filter 157–158, 174
 Poron gratiule 354–356, 419
 Positive hole, colony counting 349–350
 Potential gradient 279
 Powder, dispersion of 382–387
 Powder technology 2
 Powders for aerosol generation 387
 Power function size distribution 90
 Pressure
 conversion factors 392
 gas, measurement 33–35
 Pressure drop, filter 162, 174
 Pressure rise index 341
 Primary aerosol 4
 Probability density function. *see* Frequency
 function
 Probability plot 81
 Probe size, still air sampling 186
 Probit 82
 Projected area diameter 353, 356, 371
 PSL. *see* Polystyrene latex spheres
 Pulmonary region 203
 Pumps, sampling 197–199

q

Quartz 4, 45, 216
 Quartz crystal microbalance (QCM) 193
 Quasi-elastic light scattering (QELS) 329

r

Radiation pressure 153
 Radiometric force 153
 Rainout 266, 269, 272

- Rayleigh charge limit, droplets 291
 - Rayleigh scattering 314–316
 - Rayleigh-Taylor instability 337
 - Rebound energy 126
 - Red bands, scattered light 324
 - Reentrainment 124
 - Refractive index 306, 322, 364
 - Refractive index, low-vapor-pressure liquids 403
 - Regional deposition, respiratory system 208–210
 - Relative humidity
 - effect on adhesive force 123
 - effect on droplet lifetime 260
 - and saturation ratio 244
 - and visual range 322
 - Relaxation time 97–98, 102, 134
 - and settling velocity 98
 - and stopping distance 102
 - Reserve air, lung 204
 - Residual air, lung 205
 - Residual charge distribution 293
 - Resistance, filter 162, 174
 - Resolution, microscope 364–365, 366–367
 - Respirable dust criteria 216
 - Respirable fraction 217
 - Respirable fraction samplers, characteristics of 216–217
 - Respirable mass
 - of dust sample 217
 - sampling 215–223
 - standards, dusts 217
 - Respirable particle sampling 215–220, 349
 - Respirable samplers 217
 - Respiratory defense mechanisms 203
 - Respiratory deposition 203–224
 - effect of breathing rate 208
 - mass per unit time 212
 - mechanisms 203–224
 - alveolar 209
 - head airways 208
 - regional 208, 212
 - regional 208–209
 - tracheobronchial 209
 - models, ICRP 208–209
 - models, NCRP 210–211
 - total, experimental measurements 208
 - Respiratory regions 203
 - Respiratory system 203–206
 - Resuspension 124–125
 - Resuspension, dust explosion 339, 342
 - Reticule, eyepiece 354
 - Reverse photophoresis 153
 - Reynolds number 24–27
 - cloud 334
 - fiber 163
 - flow in pipes 27
 - impactor jet 109
 - particle 26–27, 38, 42, 47–54, 59, 105
 - settling of large particles 47, 51, 53
 - Richardson plot 358
 - rms
 - average diameter 72
 - forward velocity, particle 132
 - molecular velocity 18–19
 - Rosin-Rammler distribution 89
 - Rotameter 29–30
 - pressure correction 31
 - Rotary vane pump 197
 - Rotorod sampler 348
- S**
- Sample volume, requirement for filter samples 190
 - Samplers, inhalable 214–215
 - Sampling 157, 179–189
 - anisokinetic
 - misalignment 180–181
 - velocity mismatch 183–185
 - area 191
 - bioaerosols 347–350
 - breathing zone 218, 369
 - criteria, PM-10 221
 - definitions 9
 - from ducts 185
 - filters 159
 - isokinetic 179–185
 - personal 191
 - probe, Stokes number 182
 - pumps 197–199
 - respirable mass 216–223
 - criteria 216–223
 - stack 191
 - subisokinetic 179, 183

- Sampling (*contd.*)
- superisokinetic 179, 183
 - total mass 192
 - tube, lasses in 188–189
- Satellite droplets, spinning disk aerosol generator 378
- Saturation charge 286, 295
- Saturation ratio 243
- and Kelvin diameter 246–247
 - critical 248
 - equilibrium, for droplets 246–247
 - nucleated condensation 251
 - required for homogeneous nucleation 247
- Saturation vapor pressure 243
- Sauter diameter 74
- Scanning electron microscope 367–369
- Scattering coefficient 308
- measurement by nephelometer 324
- Scattering efficiency 308
- Scattering of light. *see* Light, scattering
- Scavenging of aerosol particles by raindrops 238
- Secondary aerosol 5
- Sedimentation cell 56
- Sedimentation. *see* Settling
- Self-cooling of evaporating droplets 246
- Self-nucleation 247–248
- Self-preserving size distribution 236
- Self-similarity 358
- Sensitive volume, optical particle counter 326
- Separation distance 110, 122, 277
- Settling 40–42, 47–54
- atmospheric aerosol 267, 274–275
 - chamber 56
 - in filters 165, 167
- polydisperse aerosol 55
- in respiratory system 206
 - stirred 54–55
 - tranquil 54
- Settling tube 56
- Settling velocity 40–42
- cloud 333, 334
 - all conditions, summary 54
 - effect on droplet evaporation 259–260
 - effect of buoyancy 40
 - effect of particle shape 44–45
 - effect of pressure 44
 - effect of slip correction 42
 - at high Reynolds number 47–54
 - in terms of mobility 97
 - in terms of relaxation time 97
 - terminal 40–42
 - time to reach 100
- Shape effect on settling velocity 44–46
- Shape factor
- dynamic 44–45
 - volume 356
- Shear coagulation 238–239
- Shock wave 342
- SI system of units 1
- SI units, prefixes 405
- Sieves 8, 394
- Silica dust, inhalation hazard 216
- Silver iodide 251
- Similarity
- flow 24
 - particle motion 105
- Single fiber deposition mechanisms 165–169
- Single fiber efficiency 166–169
- diffusion 165
 - diffusion-interception interaction 166
 - electrostatic attraction 166–169
 - impaction 166
 - interception 165
 - settling 168
 - total 169
- Single fiber theory, filtration 164
- Single particle counter. *see* Optical particle counter
- Single ratio 381–382
- Singlets 381–382
- Size distribution. *see* Distribution, particle size
- Size parameter, light scattering 307
- Size selective sampling 215–223
- Skewed distribution 70, 77
- Slip correction 42–44
- filter fibers 174
 - impactor cutoff 109
- Slip correction factor 42–44
- for aerodynamic diameter 47
 - effect of pressure 44
 - effect of temperature 402
 - fibers 46
 - irregular particles 45

- Smog 4
- Smoke 4
- Smoke tubes 388
- Smoluchowski coagulation 227. *see also*
 Coagulation, thermal
- Soap bubble spirometer 32
- Sodium chloride nuclei 252–254
- Soil dust 265
- Soil dust, global emissions 266
- Soil particles, in urban air 272
- Solidity 174
- Solidity, filter 161, 166
- Sound, velocity of 35
- Specific surface 94
- Sphere, properties of 393
- Spheres, standard 380
- Spirometer 32
- Spray 4
- Spray electrification 283
- Sputter coating apparatus 368
- Stabilizer, in polystyrene latex suspension 382
- Stack sampling 191
- Stack-sampling, EPA method 5, 191
- Stage micrometer 354, 365
- Stagnant settling 54
- Standard conditions 5
- Standard density sphere 44
- Standard deviation 78
- Standards
 chrysotile asbestos 369
 cotton dust sampling 222
 mineral dust 196
 nuisance dust 10
 particulate matter 10, 191
 respirable dust 217
 US PM_{2.5} 10
- “Stat” electrical units 277–278
- Static charge on sampling filters 190
- Static detachment 124
- Static electrification, charging 283
- Static pressure 28
- Statistics
 descriptive 65
 particle size 65–94
- Stefan flow 147, 154
- Still air, sampling 185–188
- Stirred coagulation 239
- Stirred settling 54–55
- Stokes diameter 46
- Stokes drag 40, 129, 154. *see also* Drag force
- Stokes number
 cylinder 105
 50% efficiency 107–108
 filter fiber 166–167
 general form 105
 gravitational coagulation 238
 impactor 105, 106
 sampling tube 185
- Stokes region 38, 98, 102, 280–283
- Stokes’s law 37, 39–40, 42, 99
 derivation 57
 dynamic shape factor 44–45
- Stokes-Einstein equation 131
- Stopping distance 101–103
 outside Stokes region 101
 relation to mean free path 133
 in respiratory impaction 206
 use of, in Stokes number 105
- Stratified counting 356
- Stratospheric aerosol 266–267, 274
- Streamlines, flow around an obstacle 104, 166,
 179, 206–207
- Stripper 143
- Submicrometer particles 7–8
- Supersaturated vapor 243–244
- Supersaturation 243–244
 in atmosphere 252
 condensation nuclei counter 255
 required for condensation on insoluble nuclei
 252
 required for condensation on ions 252
 required to prevent droplet evaporation 247
- Surface deposition 137
- Surface field for spontaneous charge emission
 291–292
- Surface mean diameter 74, 77
- Surface tension
 adhesion 121, 122
 charge limit 292
 low-vapor-pressure liquids 403
 of water versus temperature 397
- Survey instruments 192–195
- Survivability of bioaerosols 347
- Suspended particulate matter 1

- Suspensions, particulate, types 1
 Sutherland equation 23
- t**
- Tapered element oscillating microbalance (TEOM) 193
 TDMA, tandem differential mobility analyzer 298–299
 Temperature depression correction 258
 Temperature gradient
 gas 147–148, 151
 particle 148
 Terminal centrifugal velocity 41
 Terminal electrostatic velocity 280–283
 Terminal settling velocity 40, 42
 Terminal velocity, time to reach 99
 Test aerosol, DOP 376, 387–388
 Test aerosols, production of 375–388
 Thermal coagulation. *see* Coagulation, thermal
 Thermal conductivity of air 149–150
 Thermal conductivity, various materials 150
 Thermal deposition 151
 Thermal force 148–149
 Thermal precipitation, use in air cleaning 151–153
 Thermal precipitator 151–153
 Thermal velocity, mean
 gas 20
 particle 132
 Thermodynamic diameter 143
 Thermophoresis 147–151
 Thermophoretic velocity 148–149, 189
 Thomson-Gibbs equation 246
 Thoracic fraction 219–221
 Threshold limit value 10, 196
 Threshold of brightness contrast 320–321
 Tidal volume 203
 Time to double particle size by coagulation 231
 Time to reach terminal velocity 100
 Time to stop, particle 102
 Time-of-flight instruments 117–119
 Titanium tetrachloride 388
 Total mass, sampling 192
 Toxicity of aerosol particles 1
 TSI 3007 256
 Tracheobronchial region 203, 209
 Tranquil settling 54–55
 Transition region 44
 Transmission electron microscope 369
 Transmittance, light 308
 Transport losses 188–189
 laminar flow 189
 in tube bend 188
 turbulent flow 189
 Tropospheric aerosol 267–268, 272
 Troposphere background aerosol 267
 Troposphere electric field 280
 Tube, diffusion to walls 139–140
 Turbulent air flow 124
 Turbulent eddies 125
 Turbulent flow 26
 coagulation 239
- u**
- U-tube manometer 33
 Ultrafine particles 8
 Ultramicroscope. *see* Sedimentation cell
 Ultrasonic coagulation 239
 Ultrasonic nebulizer 378
 Ultraviolet fluorescence of bioaerosols 349
 Ultraviolet light and homogeneous nucleation 248
 Unipolar ions 283, 289
 Units
 cgs system 7
 electrostatic 277–278
 SI system 1
 Unsaturated, vapor 244
 Urban aerosol 265, 269–274
 US PM_{2.5} 10
- v**
- van der Waals force 121–122, 247
 van't Hoff's law 130
 Vapor pressure 243
 at droplet surface 250
 effect of dissolved salt 252–254
 equilibrium 243
 low-vapor-pressure liquids 403
 saturation 244
 of water versus temperature 397
 Vapors, properties of 218
 Variable area meter 30–31
 Variable head meter 29–30

- Velocity
 boundary layer, turbulent flow 241
 changing external force 101
 deposition 139
 gas
 measurement of 27–28
 for still air sampling criteria 187
 gradient, coagulation 238–239
 head 28
 particle, adjustment of 100
 pressure 27–28
 terminal
 centrifugal 41, 107–108
 electrostatic 280
 for constant force 97
 settling 40–42 (*see also* Settling velocity)
 thermophoretic 148–149
- Venturi meter 29
- Venturi scrubbers, Stefan flow in 154
- Viability of bioaerosols 347
- Viable particles 345, 347, 349
- Vibrating orifice aerosol generator 378–380
- Virtual impactor 115–117, 221, 377
- Viruses 9, 346–347
- Viscosity
 aerosol 333
 air 22–24, 26, 392, 395
 coefficient of 22
 effect of temperature 22–23
 Newton's law of 21
 temperature dependence 22–23
- Viscous force, gas 21, 39
- Visibility 272, 317–322
- Visual range 317–322
 and extinction coefficient 321
 effect of contrast 318
- Volcanic aerosol 7
- Volcano, aerosol emissions 265–266, 274
- Volume fraction
 of fibers, filter (*see* Solidity, filter)
 suspensions of spheres 380–382
- Volume mean diameter 76
- Volume ratio, adiabatic cooling 244
- Volume shape factor 356, 358
- W**
- Wall losses in tubes, diffusive 139–140
- Walton-Beckett graticule 370
- Washout 266, 272–273
- Water, properties of 398
- Water vapor, properties of 398
- Wavelength of light 306
- Wavelength of light and microscope
 resolution 364
- Weibull distribution 89
- Weight stability, filters 162, 189–190
- Weighted distribution. *see* moment
 distribution
- Weighted mean diameters 74–75
 from moment average diameters 75
- Wet test meter 33
- Wilson cloud chamber 252
- Wind, effect on droplet evaporation 258–259
- Wind, effect on aspiration efficiency 213
- Winnowing gas stream 56
- Wire-in-tube geometry, field strength 379,
 389–390, 294–295
- “Whitehouse” effect 275
- Wright dust feed 383–384
- Y**
- Yeasts 346

